



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY VICE CHANCELLOR
ACADEMICS, STUDENT AFFAIRS AND RESEARCH

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2024 /2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

THIRD YEAR FIRST SEMESTER MAIN EXAMINATION

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS
MANAGEMENT**

COURSE CODE: BBM 350

COURSE TITLE: MANAGERIAL STATISTICS

DATE: 07/01/2025

TIME: 8:00-11:00PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

MAIN EXAM

BBM 350: MANAGERIAL STATISTICS

STREAM: BED (Arts)

DURATION: 3 Hours

Instructions: Answer question one in section A (compulsory) and any other two questions from section B.

SECTION A (30 MARKS)

Question One

- a) Explain what is Geometric distribution (10 marks)
- b) Explain the following types of probability distributions:
 - i) Normal distribution (4 marks)
 - ii) Binomial distribution (4 marks)
- c) Given that;

$$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2)$$

Interpret (3 marks)

- d) Explain the keys differences between
 - i) Inferential statistics (5 marks)
 - ii) Descriptive analysis (5 marks)
- e) There are 10 prizes hidden on a game board with 100 spaces. One prize is worth Sh. 50, two are worth sh. 20 and another seven are worth sh. 10. You have to pay sh. 5 to the host if your choice is not correct. Let the random variable X be the winner:
 - i) Find the expected value of X (3 marks)
 - ii) Find the standard deviation of the distribution (4 marks)

SECTION B (40 MARKS)

Question Two

- a) Discuss the Small sample theory (10 marks)
- b) Given the function;

$$Y_t = \alpha_0 + \beta_1 Y_1 + \beta_2 Y_2 + \varepsilon$$

- i) What is the dependent variable? (2 marks)
- c) How many parameters are to be estimated? (3 marks)
- d) Explain the function of the disturbance term in the equation (5marks)

Question Three

- a) Explain what is meant by hypothesis testing (3 marks)
- b) Outline the seven steps in hypothesis testing (7 marks)
- c) Explain Five factors to consider when choosing a sample size (10 marks)

Question Four

- a) Briefly explain what is meant by Chi- square statistic (3 marks)

- b) In a sample population, a medical study examines the association between smoking and lung cancer. the information is as follows:

Smoker 80 (yes) 50 (No)

Non-smoker 20 (yes) 110 (No)

Find the association between smoking and lung cancer

(10 marks)

Question Five

- a) A farmer wants to compare the yields of two maize varieties using different fertilizer brands. Explain the technique he may employ bringing out the key features.

(10marks)

- b) Outline Five main assumptions of Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) method of estimation

(10marks)