



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY VICE-CHANCELLOR
ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2025/2025 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

FOR THE DEGREE IN SOCIAL WORK

COURSE CODE: CMD 220

COURSE TITLE: INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK AND COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT

DATE: 24/4/2025

TIME: 11.00 A.M-2.00 P.M

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE FOR INSTRUCTIONS

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PRINTED PAGES PLEASE TURN OVER

MAIN-REGULAR EXAMS

CMD 220: Institutional Framework and Community Development

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.
2. Do not write on the question paper.

QUESTION ONE

Clearly distinguish the following concepts as applied in institutional frameworks and community development discourses.

- a. Community-based organization and Non-Governmental organization (5 MARKS)
- b. Community engagement and community empowerment (5 MARKS)
- c. Stakeholder interest and stakeholder contribution (5 MARKS)
- d. Traditional institutions and religious institutions (5 MARKS)
- e. Grassroot mobilization and development action (5 MARKS)
- f. Capacity building and knowledge building (5 MARKS)

QUESTION TWO:

- a. Provide a brief of three reasons supporting the collaboration between NGOs and CBOs in Kenya in terms of development at the local level within the county (6 MARKS)
- b. You are a representative of the Forum for Dialogues between NGOs and Local Communities in Busia County. Undertake a reflection of three ways that international NGOs contribute to the community development agenda in Kenya (9 MARKS)

QUESTION THREE

- a. Construct three good reasons that evidence the positive impacts of Sustainable Development Goals on local development agenda at the county levels in Kenya using examples/ case studies (6 MARKS)
- b. Describe five key stages of policy formulation process (10 MARKS)

QUESTION FOUR

- a. Formulate three reasons using case studies learnt in class justifying how traditional institutions can be a barrier to formulation of progressive development policies at the community level (6 MARKS)
- b. Demonstrate the importance of 3 ethical values applicable to community organizing activities that a community organizer must observe (9 MARKS)