

CMD 213

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OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL
ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

SECOND YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

**FOR THE BACHELOR OF ARTS (COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT) & BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
(COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY)**

COURSE CODE: CMD 213

**COURSE TITLE: CRISIS INTERVENTION IN
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

DATE: 8TH DECEMBER 2022

TIME: 2.00 P.M – 5.00 P.M

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

REGULAR-MAIN EXAMS

CMD 213: CRISIS INTERVENTION IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

STREAM: BSc (C.P) & B.A (C.D)

DURATION: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

- I. *Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.*
- II. *Do not write on the question paper.*

Question One

a) Using examples define the following concepts:

- i) Trauma (2 Marks)
- ii) Psychological debriefing (2 Marks)
- iii) Emergency (2Marks)

b) Highlight FOUR symptoms of trauma. (4 Marks)

d) Discuss FOUR forms of natural disasters prevalent in Kenya (8 Marks)

e) Explain SIX basic principles of crisis intervention (12 Marks)

Question Two

a) Discuss FIVE events that induce crisis episodes in communities. (10 Marks)

b) Identify and discuss any FIVE basic crisis intervention techniques with individuals. (10 Marks)

Question Three

a) Analyze the psychological effects of crisis to an individual and community at large. Use relevant examples (10 Marks)

Explain the importance of communication in crisis intervention (10 Marks)

Question Four

a) Explain any FIVE causes of depression (10Marks)

b) Discuss FIVE ways of managing depression in a crisis situation (10 marks)

Question Five

a) Explain FIVE reasons why community workers face trauma in cases such as disasters. (10 Marks)

b) Discuss FIVE steps in crisis intervention (10 marks)
