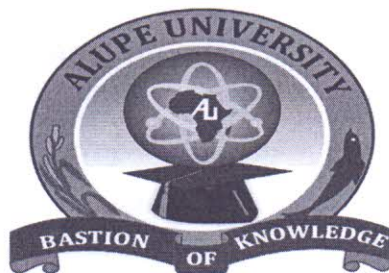


BAS 101



OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL
ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS

2022/2023 ACADEMIC YEAR

FIRST YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

FOR THE BACHELOR OF SCIENCE
(COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY)

COURSE CODE: BAS 101

COURSE TITLE: ETHNOGRAPHY OF AFRICAN
SOCIETIES

DATE: 8TH DECEMBER 2022

TIME: 9.00 AM – 12.00

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF 2 PRINTED PAGES

PLEASE TURN OVER

MAIN EXAMS-REGULAR EXAMS

BAS 101: ETHNOGRAPHY OF AFRICAN SOCIETIES

STREAM: BSC (C.P)

DURATION: 3 Hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:

I. *Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions.*

II. *Do not write on the question paper.*

Question One

- a) Explain the difference between ethnography and ethnology (4 Marks)
- b) Discuss FIVE salient features of pastoralism (10 Marks)
- c) Explain THREE reasons why a social worker should study ethnography (6 Marks)
- d) Discuss FIVE impacts of globalization on culture (10 Marks)

Question Two

- a) Explain the following methods of data collection
 - i. Participant observation (5 Marks)
 - ii. Survey method (5 Marks)
- b) Discuss FIVE impacts of colonization on African societies (10 Marks)

Question Three

- a) Using examples explain the following ethnography concepts
 - i. Polygyny and polyandry (4 Marks)
 - ii. Exogamy and endogamy (4 Marks)
- b) Discuss with specific examples FOUR ways in which the pastoral societies have adapted to harsh climatic conditions (12 Marks)

Question Four

- a) Discuss FIVE characteristics of hunters and gatherers societies (10 Marks)
- b) The religious institutions have evolved over time. Explain FIVE challenges facing the religious institutions in our societies today (10 Marks)

Question Five

- a) Outline FOUR sub disciplines of anthropology (8 Marks)
- b) Early explorers from Europe described Africans as stupid, superstitious and lacking a soul. In your opinion was this true? Justify your answer. (12 Marks)
