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OFFICE OF THE DEPUTY PRINCIPAL ACADEMICS, RESEARCH AND STUDENT AFFAIRS

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR

FOURTH YEAR FIRST SEMESTER REGULAR EXAMINATION

# FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

**COURSE CODE: HIS 411** 

COURSE TITLE: CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL HISTORY
OF KENYA

DATE: 9<sup>TH</sup> MARCH 2021

TIME: 9:00 - 12:00 NOON

# **INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

SEE INSIDE

THIS PAPER CONSISTS OF TWO PRINTED PAGES PLEASE TURN OVER

# HIS 411

## HIS 411: CONSTITUTIONAL AND LEGAL HISTORY OF KENYA

# STREAM: BED (Arts) DURATION: 3 HOURS

# INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDITATES

- i. Answer Question ONE and any other Two
- ii. Do not write on the question paper

# **Question One**

- a) "The Berlin Conference of 1884-1885 provided a legal basis for colonization of Kenya".

  Discuss. (10 Marks)
- b) Examine the activities of the Imperial British East Africa Company (IBEA Co) between 1888
  -1895in enhancing British foothold on Kenya. (10 Marks)
- c) Sir Fredrick Lugard, the author of the book "*The Dual Mandate*" advocated for the use of indirect rule in British colonies. Justify why this policy was applied in Kenya. (10 Marks)

### **Question Two**

- a) Examine the major Land laws enacted during the colonial period in Kenya. (10 Marks)
- a) Discuss the consequence of the above laws to the colonized people in colonial Kenyan.

(10 Marks)

### **Question Three**

- a) Discuss FIVE demands of African Elected Members Organization (AEMO) to the colonial Government in 1957 (10 Marks)
- b) Analyze the features of the Lenox-Boyd Constitution of 1958. (10 Marks)

### **Question Four**

Examine the constitutional amendments to the independence constitution of Kenya from 1963-2010. (20 Marks)

### **Question Five**

Discuss the key milestones in the constitution making process in Kenya since independence up to the promulgation of the new constitution on 27<sup>th</sup> august 2010. (20 Marks)

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